

# OECD Programme for International Student Assessment 2006

Canada



# STUDENT QUESTIONNAIRE

PISA	SCH	1001	ID

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PISA STUDENT ID

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Statistics Canada Statistique Canada Canadä

Learning

for Living

Consortium international

Australian Council for Educational Research (ACER)
Netherlands National Institute for Educational
Measurement (CITO)

Educational Testing Service (ETS, USA)
National Institute for Educational Policy
Research (NIER, Japan)

Westat (USA

In Canada

Council of Ministers of Education (Canada ICMEC)

Human Resources and Skills Development Canada (HRSDC)

Statistics Canada (STC

In this booklet you will find questions about:

- You and your family
- Your views on various issues related to science
- The environment
- Careers and science
- Learning time
- Teaching and learning science

Please read each question carefully and answer as accurately as you can. For this questionnaire, you will normally answer by marking a box. For a few questions you will need to write a short answer.

If you make a mistake when marking a box, erast all of the pencil marks and then mark the correct box. Similarly, if you make a mistake when writing a response, erase your response completely and then write your correct response.

In this questionnaire, there are no right or wrong answers. Your answers should be the ones that are right for you.

You may ask for help if you do not understand something or are not sure how to answer a question.

Your answers will be combined with others to make totals and averages in which no individual can be identified. All your answers will be kept confidential.

# SECTION 1: ABOUT YOU

What g	rade are yo	ou registe	red in?	
	Grade			
On wha	ıt date were	you borı	1?	4
(Please v	write the day,	month and	year you we	re born)
		19		
Day	Month	Year	A C	<u> </u>
Are you	female or n	nale?		
Female	Male			
	$\square_2$	07	<b>Y</b>	
		2/2		
	3			

### **SECTION 2: YOUR FAMILY AND YOUR HOME**

*In this section you will be asked some questions about your family and your home.* 

Some of the following questions are about your mother and father or those persons who are like a mother or father to you — for example, guardians, step-parents, foster parents, etc. If you share your time with more than one set of parents or guardians, please answer the following questions for those parents/guardians you spend the most time with. Q4a What is your mother's main job? (e.g. school teacher, kitchen-hand, sales manager) (If she is not working now, please tell us her last main job. Please write in the job title. Q4b What does your mother do in her nain job? (e.g. teaches high school students, helps the cook prepare meals in a restaurant, manages a sales team? Please use a sentence to describe the kind of work she does or did in that job. What is the highest level of high-school or elementary school **Q5** completed by your mother? If you ere not sure which box to choose, please ask the test administrator for heip (Please mark only one box) High school diploma or equivalent Grade 9 (Quebec: Secondary 3 / Manitoba Senior 1) Grade 6

Less than grade 6

### Q6 Does your mother have any of the following qualifications?

If you are not sure how to answer this question, please ask the test administrator for help.

		Yes	No	
a) University Degr	ree			
b) College or CEC	EP Diploma/Certificate			1
c) Trade/Vocation an Apprenticesh	al Diploma/Certificate or nip			

Q7a	What is your father's main job? (e.g. school teacher, kitchen-hand, s	sales manager)
	(If he is not working now, please tell us	his last main job.)
	Please write in the job title.	
Q7b	What does your father do in his manages a sales team	helps the cook prepare meals in
	Please use a sentence to describe the job.	kind of work he does or did in that
Q8	What is the highest level of high-completed by your father?	school or elementary school
	If you are not sure how to answer administrator for help.	this question, please ask the test
	(Please mark only one $\ell \propto$ )	
	High school diploma or cauivalent	
	Grade 9 (Quebea: Secondary 3 / Manitoba Semor i)	
	Grade 6	
	I ess than grade 6	

	If you are not sure which box to choose, please ask the test administrator for help.				
	(Please mark one box in each row)				
		Yes	No		
a)	University Degree		$\square_2$		
b)	College or CEGEP Diploma/Certificate				
c)	Trade/Vocational Diploma/Certificate or an Apprenticeship				
Q10a	In what country were you and you	our paren	s born?		
	(Please mark one answer in each column)	$\langle O \rangle$	,		
		You	Mother	Father	
	Canada		01	01	
	Another country	02		02	
Q10b	If you were NOT oorn in Canada arrived in Canada?	, how old	l were you wher	າ you	
	If you were less than 12 months old, p	olease write	e zero (0)		
	EO/E		years		
Q11	What language do you speak at	home mo	ost of the time?		
	(Please mark only one box)				
	English	313			
	French	493			
	Another language	807			

Does your father have any of the following qualifications?

Q9

# Q12 Which of the following are in your home?

		Yes	No
a)	A desk for studying		
b)	A room of your own		
c)	A quiet place to study		
d)	A computer you can use for school work		
e)	Educational software		
f)	A link to the Internet		
g)	Your own calculator		
h)	Classic literature (e.g. Shakespeare)		
i)	Books of poetry		
j)	Works of art (e.g. paintings,		
k)	Books to help with your school work		
1)	A dictionary		$\square_2$
m)	A dishwasher		
n)	A LVD or VCR player		
o)	An MP3 player/IPOD®		
p)	A subscription to a daily newspaper		
q)	Central air conditioning		

# Q13 How many of these are there at your home?

			None	One	Two	Three or more
a)	Cellular phones				$\square_3$	
b)	Televisions				$\square_3$	
c)	Computers					
d)	Motor vehicles (e.g., car, van)					
e)	Bathrooms (with a bath or shower)					
Q14	How many books are ther	e in your	home?			
	There are usually about 40 b magazines, newspapers, or you	· ·		helving.	Do not	include
	(Please mark only one box)					
	0-10 books					
	11-25 books					
	26-100 books	$\square_3$				
	101-200 books					
	201-500 books					
	More than 500 books					

### **SECTION 3: YOUR VIEWS ON SCIENCE**

(Please mark only one box in each row)

This section asks about your views on various issues relating to science. Science refers to any topics that you might encounter in school, or outside of school (for example on television) that relate to space science, biology, chemistry, Earth science or physics.

Q15	How much do you agree with the statements below?
-----	--

,				
	Strongly agree	Agroo	Lisagree	Strongly disagree
a) I generally enjoy learning science topics.			$\square_3$	4
b) I like reading about science.	1		$\square_3$	
c) I am happy doing science problems.				
d) I enjoy acquiring new knowledge ir science.			$\square_3$	$\square_4$
e) I am interested in learning about science.			$\square_3$	
EOP-THIE				

# Q16 How easy do you think it would be for you to perform the following tasks on your own?

		I could do this easily	I could do this with a bit of effort	I would struggle to do this on my own	I couldn't do this
a)	Recognize the science question that underlies a newspaper report on a health issue				
b)	Explain why earthquakes occur more frequently in some areas than in others				
c)	Describe the role of antibiotics in the treatment of disease	ì		$\square_3$	
d)	Identify the science issue associated with a.e disposal of garbage				
e)	Predict how changes to an environment will affect the survival of certain Species				
f)	Interpret the scientific in formation provided on the labelling of food items				
g)	Discuss how new evidence can lead you to change your understanding about the possibility of life on Mars				$\square_4$
h)	Identify the better of two explanations for the formation of acid rain				

# Q17 How much do you agree with the statements below?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
a)	Advances in science and technology usually improve people's living conditions.			$\square_3$	
b)	Science is important for helping us to understand the natural world.			3	
c)	Some concepts in science help me see how I relate to other people.				
d)	Advances in science and technology usually help improve the economy.			$\square_3$	
e)	I will use science in many ways when I am an adult.			$\square_{_3}$	
f)	Science is valuable to society.			$\square_3$	$\square_4$
g)	Science is very relevant to me.			$\square_3$	4
h)	I find that science helps the understand the things around me.				
i)	Advances in science and technology usually bring social benefits.			$\square_{_{3}}$	
j)	When I leave school there will be many opportunities for me to use science.			$\square_3$	

# Q18 How often do you do these things?

	Very Often	Regularly	Sometimes	Never or hardly ever
a) Watch TV programmes about science			$\square_3$	
b) Borrow or buy books on science topics				4
c) Visit web sites about science topics			3	4
d) Listen to radio programmes about advances in science				
e) Read science magazines or science articles in newspapers	[3]			
f) Attend a science club				

# Q19 Here is a list of science topics. From which source(s) did you mainly learn about each of these topics?

(Please mark as many boxes as apply in each row)

		None of these, I am not sure what this is	My school	The TV, radio, newspapers or magazines	My friends	My family	The Internet or books
a)	Photosynthesis						
b)	Formation of the continents						
c)	Genes and chromosomes				0		
d)	Soundproofing						
e)	Climate change						
f)	Evolution						
g)	Nuclear energy						
h)	Health and nutrition						
	2	<b>Y</b>					

# Q20 How much interest do you have in learning about the following science topics?

	High Interest	Medium Interest	Low Interest	No Interest
a) Topics in physics			$\square_3$	
b) Topics in chemistry			3	
c) The biology of plants			3	
d) Human biology				
e) Topics in astronomy			$\square_{_{3}}$	
f) Topics in geology			$\square_{_3}$	
g) Ways scientists design experiments			$\square_{_3}$	
h) What is required for scientific explanations				

# **SECTION 4: THE ENVIRONMENT**

# Q21 How informed are you about the following environmental issues?

		I have never heard of this	I have heard about this but I would not be able to explain what it is really al out	I know someing about this and could explant the general issue	I am familia with this and I would be able to explain this well
a)	The increase of greenhouse gases in the atmosphere				
b)	Use of genetically modified organisms (GMO)				
c)	Acid rain				
d)	Nuclear waste				
e)	The consequences of clearing forests for other rand use			$\square_3$	4

# Q22 From which source(s) did you <u>mainly</u> learn about each of these environmental issues?

(Please mark as many boxes as apply in each row)

		None of these, I am not sure what this is	My school	The TV, radio, newspapers or magazines	My friends	My family	The Internet o books
a)	Air pollution						
b)	Energy shortages						
c)	Extinction of plants and animals						
d)	Clearing of forests for other land use						
e)	Water shortages						
f)	Nuclear waste						
	EOP.	<b>Y</b>					

# Q23 Do you see the environmental issues below as a serious concern for yourself and/or others?

	This is a serious concern for me personally as well as for others	This is a serious concern for other people in my country but not me personally	This is a serious concern only for people in other countries	This is not of serious concern to anyone
a) Air pollution			$\square_3$	
b) Energy shortages			3	
c) Extinction of plants and animals				
d) Clearing of forests for other land use			$\square_3$	4
e) Water shortages			$\square_3$	
f) Nuclear waste				4

# Q24 Do you think problems associated with the environmental issues below will improve, stay about the same, or get worse over the next 20 years?

		Improve	Stay about the same	Get worse
a)	Air pollution			
b)	Energy shortages			
c)	Extinction of plants and animals			
d)	Clearing of forests for other land use			
e)	Water shortages		2	
f)	Nuclear waste			$\square_3$
	RORINIE			

# Q25 How much do you agree with the statements below?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
a)	It is important to carry out regular checks on the emissions from cars as a condition of their use.				4
b)	It disturbs me when energy is wasted through the unnecessary use of electrical appliances.				
c)	I am in favour of having laws that regulate factory emissions even if this would increase the price of products.		0		
d)	To reduce waste, the use of plastic packaging should be kept to a minimum.			$\square_3$	
e)	Industries should be required to prove unathey safely dispose of dangerous was tematerials.				4
f)	I am in favour of having laws that protect the habitats of endangered species.			$\square_3$	4
g)	Electricity should be produced from renewable sources as much as possible, even if this increases the cost.				

# **SECTION 5: CAREERS AND SCIENCE**

In this section we ask you questions about science-related careers. When thinking about what a science-related career might be, think of the many jobs that involve science – not just the traditional 'scientist'. Careers like engineer (involving physics), weather forecaster (involving Earth science), optician (involving biology and physics), and medical doctors (involving the medical sciences) are all examples of science-related careers.

Q26	How much do you agree with the statements below?								
	(Please mark only one box in each row)								
		Strongly agree	$Ag_{r}$ $^{2}e$	Disagree	Strongly disagree				
a)	The subjects <u>available</u> at my school provide students with the basic skills and knowledge for a science-related career.				4				
b)	The science subjects at my school provide students with the basic skills and knowledge for many different careers.				4				
c)	The subjects <u>I study</u> provide no with the basic skills and knowledge for a science-related career.				4				
d)	My teachers equip me with the basic skills and knowledge I need for a science-related career.				4				

### Q27 How informed are you about these topics?

	Very well informed	Fairly informed	Not well informed	Not informed at all
a) Science-related careers that are available in the job market			$\square_3$	4
b) Where to find information about science-related careers			3	
c) The steps students need to take if they want a science-related career			3	
d) Employers or companies that hire people to work in science-related careers	105		$\square_3$	

### Q28 How much do you agree with the statements below?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
a	I would like to work in a career involving science.	$\Box_1$		$\square_3$	4
b	) I would like to study science after high school.			3	
c	e) I would like to spend my life doing advanced science.			3	4
d	I) I would like to work on science projects a an adult.	as			
Q29	What kind of job do you experabout 30 years old?	et to have wi	nen yo	u are	
	Write the job title				

### **SECTION 6: LEARNING TIME**

# Q30 How much time do you typically spend per week studying the following subjects?

*For each subject, please indicate separately:* 

- the time spent attending <u>regular lessons</u> at your school;
- the time spent attending <u>out-of-school-time lessons</u> (at school, at home or somewhere else);
- the time spent <u>studying or doing homework</u> by yourse'r.

### An hour here refers to 60 minutes, not to a class period

	Science	No time	Less than 2 hou. s a week	2 or more but less than 4 hours a week	4 or more but less than 6 hours a week	6 or more hours a week
a)	Regular lessons in science at my school			$\square_3$	4	
b)	Out-of school-time lessons in science				4	
c)	Study or homework in science by myself				4	
	Mathematics					
d)	Regular lessons in mathematics at my school			$\square_3$	4	
e)	Out-of consol-time lessons in matlematics				4	
f)	St. dy or homework in mathematics by myself			$\square_3$	4	
	English (Language Arts)					
g)	Regular lessons in English at my school			$\square_3$	4	
h)	Out-of school-time lessons in English			$\square_3$	$\square_4$	
i)	Study or homework in English by myself			$\square_3$		

### Q30 (continued)

	Other subjects	No time	Less than 2 hours a week	2 or more but less than 4 hours a week	4 or more but less than 6 hours a week	6 or more hours o week
j)	Regular lessons in other subjects at my school			$\square_3$		5
k)	Out-of-school-time lessons in other subjects				4	5
1)	Study or homework in other subjects by myself					
			5	7		
	COR-					
	EO.					

# Q31 What type of <u>out-of-school-time</u> lessons do you attend currently (if any)?

These are lessons in subjects that you are learning at school, that you spend extra time learning outside of normal school hours. The lessons might be held at your school, at your home or somewhere else. These are only lessons in subjects that you also learn at school.

		Yes	No
a)	One-on-one lessons with a teacher who is also a teacher at your school		
b)	One-on-one lessons with a teacher who is <u>not</u> a teacher at your school		
c)	Lessons in small groups (less than 8 students) with a eacher who is also a teacher at your school		
d)	Lessons in small groups (less than 8 students) with a teacher who is <u>not</u> a teacher at your school		
e)	Lessons in larger groups (8 screents or more) with a teacher who is also a teacher at vour school		
f)	Lessons in larger group. (8 students or more) with a teacher who is <u>not</u> a tracher at your school		

# **SECTION 7: TEACHING AND LEARNING SCIENCE**

### Q32 Did you or do you take any of the courses listed below?

(Please mark as many boxes as apply in each row)

	Last	Last year		ear
	Yes	No	Yes	No
a) A compulsory general science course				
b) An optional general science course				
c) A compulsory biology course		2		
d) An optional biology course				
e) A compulsory physics course				
f) An optional physics course				
g) A compulsory chemistry course				
h) An optional chemistry course				

If you are currently taking a science course please continue.

If you are not currently taking a science course please go to question 36.

# Q33 When learning science topics at school, how often do the following activities occur?

		In all lessons	In most lessons	In some lessons	Never or hardly ever
a)	Students are given opportunities to explain their ideas.				4
b)	Students spend time in the laboratory doing practical experiments.				4
c)	Students are required to design how a science question could be investigated in the laboratory.				
d)	The students are asked to apply a science concept to everyday problems.				
e)	The lessons involve students' opinions about the topics.		$\square_{_{2}}$	$\square_{_3}$	4
f)	Students are asked to draw conclusions from an experiment they have conclusted.				
g)	The teacher explains how a science idea can				
	be applied to a number of different phenomena (e.g. the moveme, a of objects, substances with similar properties).				
h)	Students are allowed to design their own experiments.				

# Q33 (continued)

		In all lessons	In most lessons	In some lessons	Never or hardly ever
i)	There is a class debate or discussion.			$\square_3$	
j)	Experiments are done by the teacher as demonstrations.				$\square_4$
k)	Students are given the chance to choose their own investigations.				$\square_4$
1)	The teacher uses science to help students understand the world outside school.				
m)	Students have discussions about the topics.	2		$\square_3$	
n)	Students do experiments by following the instructions of the teacher.				
o)	The teacher clearly explains the relevance of science concepts to our lives.				
p)	Students are asked to do an investigation to test out their own ideas				$\Box_4$
q)	The teacher uses examples of technological application to show how science is relevant to society.				4

# Q34 How much do you agree with the statements below?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
a) Making an effort in my science subject(s) is worth it because this will help me in the work I want to do later on.				4
b) What I learn in my science subject(s) is important for me because I need this for what I want to study later on.			3	
c) I study science because I know it is useful for me.				
d) Studying my science subject(s) is worthwhile for me because what I learn will improve my career prospects.				4
e) I will learn many things in my science subject(s) that will help me get a job.				

# Q35 The following question asks about your experience in learning science topics.

### How much do you agree with the statements below?

			/				
				Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
	a)	Learning advanced science topics wou easy for me.	ld be			3	$\square_4$
	b)	I can usually give good answers to test questions on science topics.	t				
	c)	I learn science topics quickly.				$\square_3$	$\square_4$
	d)	Science topics are easy for me.	4			$\square_3$	4
	e)	When I am being taught science, I can understand the concepts very well.				$\square_{_{3}}$	
	f)	I can easily understand new ideas in so	ience.				4
Q36		In general, how important de the subjects below?  (Please mark only one box in each	_	think it i	s for y	ou to do	well in
		(Treasy mark only one box in each	Nery importar	nt Impor		Of little nportance	Not important at all
	a)	Science subjects			2	$\square_3$	$\square_4$
	b)	Mathematics subjects			2	$\square_3$	$\square_4$
	c)	English (Language Arts) subjects			2	$\square_3$	4

# **Section 8: Your use of computers**

The following questions ask about computers: this does not include calculators or game consoles like a Sony PlayStation $^{\rm TM}$ .

Q37	Have you ever used a computer?	
	(Please mark only one box)	
	$Yes$ $No$ $\square_1$ $\square_2$	<b>&gt;</b>
If you	answered Yes to the above question, please continue.	
If you	answered No, please go to question Q42.	
Q38	How long have you been using convocters?  (Please mark only one box)	
	Less than one year	$\Big]_1$
	One year or more but less than three years	$\Big]_2$
	Three years or more but less than five years	$\Big]_3$
	Five years or more	$\Big]_4$

### Q39 How often do you use a computer at these places?

	Almost every day	Once or twice a week	A few times a month	Once a month or less	Never
a) At home			$\square_3$	$\square_4$	5
b) At school			$\square_3$	4	$\square_{_{5}}$
c) In the library that you use			3	4	$\square_{5}$
c) At another place			$\square_3$		5

# Q40 How often do you use computers for the following reasons?

		Almost every day	A few times each week	Between once a week and once a month	Less than once a month	Never
a)	Browse the Internet for information about people, things, or ideas				□ <sub>4</sub>	
b)	Play games			$\square_3$		
c)	Write documents (e.g. with Word ® or WordPerfect ®)				4	
d)	Use the Internet to collaborate with a group or team			3		
e)	Use spreadsheets (e.g. Lotus 1 2 3 ® or Microsoft Excel ®)				4	
f)	Download software from the Internet (including games)				4	
g)	Drawing, painting or using graphics programs				$\square_4$	
h)	Use educational software such as Mathematics grogiams					
i)	Download music from the Internet			$\square_3$		
j)	Writing computer programs					
k)	For communication (e.g. E-mail or "chat rooms")					$\square_5$

### Please continue to question Q41 on the next page

OR INFORMATION OF STREET

# Q41 How well can you do each of these tasks on a computer?

		I can do this very well by myself	I can do this with help from someone	I know what this means but I cannot do it	I don't know what thi means
a)	Chat online			3	4
b)	Use software to find and get rid of computer viruses			3	
c)	Edit digital photographs or other graphic images				$\Box_4$
d)	Create a database (e.g. using Microsoft Access ®)	)			
e)	Copy data to a CD (e.g. make a music (D)		$\square_2$		4
f)	Move files from one place to another on a computer				
g)	Search the Internet for intermation				4
h)	Download file: or programs from the Internet				4
i)	Attach a the to an E-mail message				4
j)	Use a word processor (e.g. to write an essay for school)				
k)	Use a spreadsheet to plot a graph				$\square_4$
1)	Create a presentation (e.g. using Microsoft PowerPoint ®)				
m)	Download music from the Internet			$\square_3$	

### Q41 (continued)

		I can do this very well by myself	I can do this with help from someone	I know what this means but I cannot do it	I don'i know what this means
n)	Create a multimedia presentation (with sound, pictures, video)			3	4
o)	Write and send E-mails				
p)	Construct a web page				$\square_4$

# Section 9: School and work

### This year, what is your approximate overall mark in the Q42 following?

			Less than 50%	50% to 54%	55% to 59%	60% to 69%	70% to 79%	80% to 89%	90% to 100%
	a)	Science (e.g., chemistry, physics and biology)		$\square_{_2}$	$\square_3$				
	b)	Mathematics						6	
	c)	English (Language Arts)						6	
	d)	All courses			3			6	
Q43		Are you currentl			a Frenc	ch Imm	ersion	Progra	m?
		Yes	Y						
Q44		Are you currentl			an Eng	jlish Im	mersio	n Prog	ram?
		(Please mark only o	one box	:)					
		Yes							
		No							

# EACH DAY, about how much time do you usually spend reading Q45 for enjoyment? (*Please mark only one box*) I do not read for enjoyment 30 minutes or less each day More than 30 minutes to less than 1 hour each day 1 to 2 hours each day More than 2 hours each day Think only about THIS school year. About how often have you Q46 cut or skipped a CLASS without permission? (*Please mark only one box*) Never this year 1 or 2 times this year 3 to 8 times this year About 1 to 3 times a month About ence a week

More than once a week

# Q47 Since the BEGINNING OF THIS SCHOOL YEAR, have you done any work...

(Please mark only one box in each row)

a) for pay for an employer (such as at a store or restaurant)?

b) for pay at an odd job (such as babysitting or mowing a neighbour's lawn)?

c) on your family's farm or in your family's business (with or without pay)?

# Q48 Since the beginning of this school year, in a TYPICAL WEEK that you worked, how many HCURS IN TOTAL did you work at all your jobs and odd jobs?

Please write in a number and round to the nearest whole number.

Total hours:

# Q49 What do you think about the following statements?

			Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree		
	a)	Getting a job later in life depends on my success in school now.			$\square_3$			
	b)	I will need to go to college or university to achieve what I want in life.				$\square_4$		
	c)	I know my own interests and abilities well enough to decide on a future career or type of work.			3	4		
	d)	Most of what I learn in school will be useful when I get a job.			$\square_3$	4		
Q50	Think about your CLOSEST triends. How many of these							
		friends						
		(Please mark only one box in each row)						
			None	Some of them	Most of them	All of them		
	a)	think completing high school is very important?			$\square_3$	4		
	b)	have dropped out of high school without graduating?			$\square_3$	4		
	c)	are planning to further their education or training after leaving high school?			$\square_3$			

# What is the highest level of education you would like to get? (Please mark as many boxes as apply) Less than a high school diploma High school diploma or graduation equivalency Trade or vocational certificate or diploma or an apprenticeship College or CEGEP (Québec) certificate or diploma University degree I don't know

In the next two questions a parent means a father, a mother, or a person who is like a father or a mother to you (such as a guardian, step-parent, or foster parent), if there is one.

# Q52 How important is it to your parent(s) that you graduate from high school?

		Not important at all	Slightly important	Fairly important	Very important	I don't know	No such person
	To your father or other male guardian?			$\square_3$			
	To your mother or other female guardian?				$\square_4$		6
<b>Q</b> 53	How important is after high school?	Noi imvo, tani	parent(s)  Slightly important	that you	get more  Very  important	educa I don't	No such
a)	To your father or other male guardian?	a. iii				know	person
b)	To your mother or other fernal a guardia.				4		

Thank you very much for your co-operation in completing this questionnaire!