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Ecological Land Classification, 2017

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Introduction

Status

This standard was approved as a departmental standard (http://www.statcan.gc.ca/eng/subjects/standard/napcs/notice/compulsory) on November 20, 2017.

Purpose of the Ecological Land Classification (ELC)

The purpose of the Ecological Land Classification (ELC) is to delineate and classify ecologically distinct areas of the earth's surface, and to provide a consistent national spatial context for better monitoring and reporting. The use of these ecological units can provide a common framework for local to national assessments and reporting of ecological indicators on the state of the environment in Canada.

Preface

The Ecological Land Classification (ELC) is Statistics Canada's official classification for ecological areas in Canada.

The ELC was developed to enable the production of integrated statistics for ecological areas. It is a hierarchical framework that classifies ecological areas or ecosystems and that incorporates all major components of ecosystems: air, water, land and biota. All boundaries in the ecological framework are matched to soil landscape polygons from the Soil Landscapes of Canada (SLC).

The ELC provides unique names and codes for the ecozones, ecoprovinces, ecoregions and ecodistricts of Canada. The range of geographical units is convenient for data collection and compilation, and is useful for spatial analysis of environmental, economic and social statistics.

This classification is based on the following reports:

Ecological Stratification Working Group. 1995. *A National Ecological Framework for Canada*. Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Research Branch, Centre for Land and Biological Resources Research and Environment Canada, State of the Environment Directorate, Ecozone Analysis Branch. Ottawa/Hull.

Marshall, I.B., Schut, P.H., and Ballard, M. 1999. *A National Ecological Framework for Canada: Attribute Data*. Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Research Branch, Centre for Land and Biological Resources Research and Environment Canada, State of the Environment Directorate, Ecozone Analysis Branch. Ottawa/Hull. http://sis.agr.gc.ca/cansis/nsdb/ecostrat/1999report/index.html (accessed July 4, 2017).

What's new?

The Ecological Land Classification is a departmental standard.

Ecological Land Classification (ELC) 2017

Ecological Land Classification (ELC) is a common hierarchical framework and terminology for classifying ecologically distinctive areas. According to Ed Wiken, a member of the original committee on land classification, it is:

> a process of delineating and classifying ecologically distinctive areas of the surface. Each area can be viewed as a discrete system which has resulted from the mesh and interplay of the geologic, landform, soil, vegetative, climatic, wildlife, water and human factors which may be present. The dominance of any one or more of these factors varies with the given ecological land unit. This holistic approach to land classification can be applied incrementally on a scale-related basis from site-specific ecosystems to very broad ecosystems.[1]

1. Ecological Stratification Working Group. 1995. *A National Ecological Framework for Canada*. Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Research Branch, Centre for Land and Biological Resources Research and Environment Canada, State of the Environment Directorate, Ecozone Analysis Branch. Ottawa/Hull. p. 1.

Conceptual framework and definitions

The conceptual framework uses concepts set out by the Canadian Committee on Ecological Land Classification. It is based on a hierarchy system using four levels of generalization: ecozone, ecoprovince, ecoregion and ecodistrict. These levels were determined to be the most suitable for reporting national and regional issues concerning the environment and the suitability of its resources.[2]

Table 1
Ecological framework levels

Level	Definition
Ecozone	At the top of the hierarchy, it defines the ecological mosaic of Canada on a sub-continental scale. Ecozones represent areas of the earth's surface representative of large and very generalized ecological units characterized by interactive and adjusting abiotic and biotic factors.
Ecoprovince	A subdivision of an ecozone characterized by major assemblages of structural or surface forms, faunal realms, vegetation, hydrology, soil and macro climate.
Ecoregion	A subdivision of an ecoprovince characterized by distinctive regional ecological factors, including climate, physiography, vegetation, soil, water and fauna.
Ecodistrict	A subdivision of an ecoregion characterized by distinctive assemblages of relief, landforms, geology, soil, vegetation, water bodies and fauna.

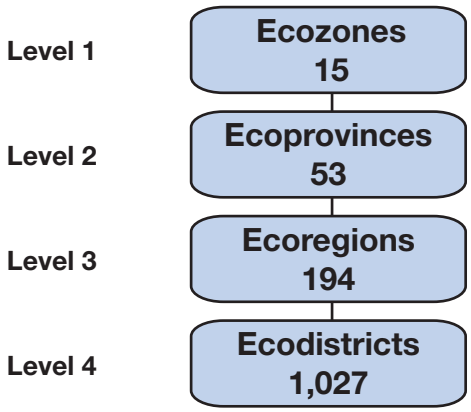
Source: Marshall, I.B., Schut, P.H., and Ballard, M. 1999. *A National Ecological Framework for Canada: Attribute Data.* Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Research Branch, Centre for Land and Biological Resources Research and Environment Canada, State of the Environment Directorate, Ecozone Analysis Branch. Ottawa/Hull. http://sis.agr.gc.ca/cansis/nsdb/ecostrat/1999report/framework.html (accessed July 4, 2017).

Classification structure and codes

There are 15 ecozones at the top of the Ecological Land Classification hierarchy. They cover the entire terrestrial extent of Canada on a sub-continental scale.

These ecozones are subdivided into 53 ecoprovinces that contain 194 ecoregions, which can be further subdivided into 1,027 separate ecological units called ecodistricts. This relationship is illustrated in Figure 1.

Figure 1
Ecological Land Classification hierarchy



2. Ecological Stratification Working Group. 1995. *A National Ecological Framework for Canada.* Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Research Branch, Centre for Land and Biological Resources Research and Environment Canada, State of the Environment Directorate, Ecozone Analysis Branch. Ottawa/Hull. p. 2.

Alignment with the Soil Landscape of Canada (SLC)

All boundaries in the ecological framework are matched to soil landscape polygons from the Soil Landscapes of Canada (SLC).[3] Ecodistricts are directly linked to 12,353 soil landscape polygons.[4] The boundaries, attributes and file structures in the SLC database have been updated several times over the years. New versions are released as major structural or attribute changes are implemented. This classification uses Version 3.2 of the SLC, released in March 2011.

The SLC provides cartographic base information that provides linkages between soil components and land positions.[5]

Future development

Updates to the Soil Landscapes of Canada database are not done regularly. Statistics Canada will continue to use version 3.2 when disseminating data until further notice.

Conformity to relevant nationally recognized framework[6]

This standard classification conforms to the National Ecological Framework developed by a joint initiative between Environment Canada and Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada between 1992 and 1995, and published in 1995.

The Canada Committee on Ecological Land Classification was created in 1976 to provide a national forum to encourage the development of a uniform national ecological approach to terrestrial ecosystem classification and mapping, and for the sound application of the ecological approach to sustainable resource management and planning.

In 1991, a collaborative project was undertaken by a number of federal agencies in cooperation with provincial and territorial governments, all under the auspices of the Ecological Stratification Working Group, to revise previous work and establish a common ecological framework for Canada.

The resulting report, *A National Ecological Framework for Canada*, released by the Ecological Stratification Working Group in 1995, describes the methods used to construct the ecological framework maps, the concepts of the hierarchical levels of generalization, and a narrative description of each ecozone and ecoregion.

A second report was published in 1999, adding the ecoprovince level. The need for ecoprovince boundaries came from the environmental side accord that established the Commission for Environmental Cooperation (CEC) in 1994—a trilateral effort between Canada, Mexico and the United States to develop an ecological framework to address common environmental concerns.

Modifications and new developments

Modifications and new developments to the Ecological Land Classification (ELC) have been implemented to meet specific needs.

Ecozone+[7]

Environment Canada frequently uses the National Ecological Framework. In conjunction with many provincial and territorial partners, the department produced the report *Canadian Biodiversity: Ecosystem Status and Trends 2010*, utilising a modified hierarchy called 'Ecozone+' to distinguish it from the National Ecological Framework.

3. Ecological Stratification Working Group. 1995. *A National Ecological Framework for Canada*. Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Research Branch, Centre for Land and Biological Resources Research and Environment Canada, State of the Environment Directorate, Ecozone Analysis Branch. Ottawa/Hull. p. 8.
4. Soil Landscapes of Canada Working Group. 2010. *Soil Landscapes of Canada version 3.2*. Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada (digital map and database at 1:1 million scale). http://sis.agr.gc.ca/cansis/nsdb/slc/v3.2/index.html (accessed July 9, 2017).
5. Ecological Stratification Working Group. 1995. A National Ecological Framework for Canada. Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Research Branch, Centre for Land and Biological Resources Research and Environment Canada, State of the Environment Directorate, Ecozone Analysis Branch. Ottawa/Hull. p. 6.
6. Ecological Stratification Working Group. 1995. *A National Ecological Framework for Canada*. Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Research Branch, Centre for Land and Biological Resources Research and Environment Canada, State of the Environment Directorate, Ecozone Analysis Branch. Ottawa/Hull. p. 1.; Marshall, I.B., Schut, P.H., and Ballard, M. 1999. *A National Ecological Framework for Canada: Attribute Data*. Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Research Branch, Centre for Land and Biological Resources Research and Environment Canada, State of the Environment Directorate, Ecozone Analysis Branch. Ottawa/Hull. http://sis.agr.gc.ca/cansis/nsdb/ecostrat/1999report/index.html (accessed July 4, 2017).
7. Federal, Provincial and Territorial Governments of Canada. 2010. *Canadian Biodiversity: Ecosystem Status and Trends 2010*. Canadian Councils of Resource Ministers. Ottawa, ON. p. vi. http://www.biodivcanada.ca/A519F000-8427-4F8C-9521-8A95AE287753/EN_CanadianBiodiversity_FULL.pdf (accessed July 9, 2017).

Major modifications included adjustments to terrestrial boundaries to reflect improvements in ground truthing, the combining of three Arctic ecozones, and the addition of two ecoprovinces (Western Interior Basin and Newfoundland Boreal) and nine marine ecosystem-based units.

Canadian Council on Ecological Areas (CCEA) 2014[8]

In 2014, the Canadian Council on Ecological Areas (CCEA) released an update to the first digital version of the Canadian Ecological Framework.

CCEA presents both the marine and terrestrial ecozones on one map. The new spatial framework will replace the 1995 ecological framework as well as the Ecozone+ framework used in the *Canadian Biodiversity: Ecosystem Status and Trends 2010* Report.

This new ecozone map includes 18 terrestrial, 12 marine and 1 freshwater ecozone. The new spatial framework includes the addition of three new terrestrial ecozones: one small extension on an Alaska ecozone, a second in southern British Columbia and a third in the Atlantic regions.

Current Developments

Statistics Canada currently uses the ecological framework in the analysis and production of statistical data tables that aggregate Census of Population and Census of Agriculture variables by ecozone and ecoregion. The framework has also been integrated into spatial layers to be used in measuring ecosystem goods and services.

Explanatory Notes

The numbering system in this classification uses a ten-digit code (Table 2), of which the first two digits are used to indicate the ecozone (the highest level of generalization), followed by one digit indicating the ecoprovince. The next three digits designate the ecoregion, while the final four digits indicate the ecodistrict.[9]

To provide a standardized classification structure for these ecological units, leading zeros have been added to the ecozone, ecoregion and ecodistrict codes. For example, Ottawa is located in code 08.1.132.0545, which is in the ecodistrict called Ottawa Valley Plain. While identifier codes are unique at these levels, the ecoprovince level must be used in conjunction with the ecozone code to create the unique identifier. For instance, the code for the Great Lakes–St. Lawrence Lowlands is 08.1.

Table 2
Example of how to code for Ottawa

Name	Ecozone	Ecoprovince	Ecorégion	Ecodistrict
Mixedwood Plains	08	-	-	-
Great Lakes–St. Lawrence Lowlands	08	1	-	-
St. Lawrence Lowlands	08	1	132	-
Ottawa Valley Plain	08	1	132	0545

National ecological classification names do not correspond to official toponyms approved by the Canadian Permanent Committee on Geographical Names. They are generally derived from a centrally located, prominent physiographic feature such as a mountain range, plateau, plain, basin, or lake within the respective unit.

8. Canadian Council on Ecological Areas. *Ecozones Introduction.* http://www.ccea.org/ecozones-introduction/ (accessed July 5, 2017).
9. Ecozones, ecoprovinces and ecoregions have English and French names in the *National Ecological Framework for Canada.* A single list is available for ecodistricts.

There are 194 ecoregions. However, some of these contain more than one polygon resulting in a total of 217 numbered polygons. Eleven ecoregions consist of two or more non-contiguous map unit polygons causing skips in ecoregion numbering (Table 3). For example, the Ellesmere and Devon Islands Ice Caps ecoregion in the Arctic is composed of four polygons (001, 002, 003 and 004) but is represented by only one ecoregion: 001 (002, 003 and 004 are skipped). Similarly, the Long Range Mountains ecoregion in Newfoundland and Labrador contains three polygons (108, 110 and 111) but is represented by ecoregion 108 (110 and 111 being skipped) (Table 4).

Table 3
Ecoregions with two or more polygons

Name	Ecoregion	Polygon
Ellesmere and Devon Islands Ice Caps	001	001, 002, 003, 004
Ellesmere Mountains	008	008, 010
Northern Alberta Uplands	065	065, 067
Kingurutik–Fraser Rivers	077	077, 081
Mecatina River	080	080, 083, 086
Long Range Mountains	108	108, 110, 111
Mid-Boreal Uplands	139	139, 140, 141, 144, 147, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154
Western Alberta Upland	145	145, 146
Aspen Parkland	156	156, 161
Southwest Manitoba Uplands	163	163, 164
Northern Coastal Mountains	185	185, 186

Table 4
Sample of skips in numbering of ecoregion polygons

Name	Ecoregion	Polygon
Ellesmere and Devon Islands Ice Caps	001	001, 002, 003, 004
Baffin Mountains	005	005
Baffin Island Coastal Lowlands	006	006
Torngat Mountains	007	007
Ellesmere Mountains	008	008, 010
Eureka Hills	009	009
Sverdrup Islands Lowland	011	011

The Ellesmere and Devon Islands Ice Caps ecoregion in the Arctic is composed of 4 polygons (001, 002, 003, and 004) (Table 5).

Table 5
Example of coding a multi-part ecoregion

Name	Ecozone	Ecoprovince	Ecoregion	Ecodistrict
Northern Ellesmere Ice Cap	01	1	001	0001
Agassiz Ice Cap and Prince of Wales Ice Field	01	1	001	0002
Müller Ice Cap	01	1	001	0003
Devon Ice Cap	01	1	001	0004

Classification structure

01 - Arctic Cordillera

01.1 - Northern Arctic Cordillera

01.1.001 - Ellesmere and Devon Islands Ice Caps

01.1.001.0001 - Northern Ellesmere Ice Cap
01.1.001.0002 - Agassiz Ice Cap and Prince of Wales Ice Field
01.1.001.0003 - Müller Ice Cap
01.1.001.0004 - Devon Ice Cap

01.2 - Southern Arctic Cordillera

01.2.005 - Baffin Mountains

01.2.005.0005 - Northern Baffin Mountains
01.2.005.0006 - Southern Baffin Coastal Mountains
01.2.005.0007 - Upper Hantzsch River
01.2.005.0008 - Cumberland Peninsula Mountains

01.2.006 - Baffin Island Coastal Lowlands

01.2.006.0009 - Atlantic Coastal Lowlands
01.2.006.0010 - Interior Coastal Lowlands

01.2.007 - Torngat Mountains

01.2.007.0011 - Torngat
01.2.007.0012 - Cape Chidley
01.2.007.0013 - Domes

02 - Northern Arctic

02.1 - Sverdrup Islands

02.1.011 - Sverdrup Islands Lowland

02.1.011.0027 - Northern Islands
02.1.011.0028 - Prince Patrick Island West
02.1.011.0029 - Sabine Peninsula
02.1.011.0030 - Crozier Channel Lowlands

02.2 - Ellesmere Basin

02.2.008 - Ellesmere Mountains

02.2.008.0014 - Northwest Coast
02.2.008.0015 - Southwest Ellesmere Ice Fields
02.2.008.0016 - Bunde Fiord
02.2.008.0026 - Nares Strait Coast

02.2.009 - Eureka Hills

02.2.009.0017 - James Ross River
02.2.009.0018 - Heintzelman Lake
02.2.009.0019 - Lake Hazen
02.2.009.0020 - Greely Fiord
02.2.009.0021 - Eureka
02.2.009.0022 - East Axel Heiberg
02.2.009.0023 - Troll Fiord

02.2.009.0024 - Vendom Fiord
02.2.009.0025 - East Bathurst and Cornwallis Islands

02.3 - Victoria Lowlands

02.3.012 - Parry Islands Plateau

02.3.012.0031 - Queens Channel
02.3.012.0032 - Central Plateau
02.3.012.0033 - Blue Hills

02.3.014 - Banks Island Coastal Plain

02.3.014.0040 - Banks

02.3.015 - Banks Island Lowland

02.3.015.0041 - Central Banks Island
02.3.015.0042 - Mercy Bay
02.3.015.0043 - Upper Thomsen River
02.3.015.0044 - South Central Banks Island
02.3.015.0045 - Thesiger Bay Coastal Lowland

02.3.016 - Amundsen Gulf Lowlands

02.3.016.0046 - Prince Albert Sound
02.3.016.0047 - Albert Islands
02.3.016.0048 - Southern Victoria Island Coast
02.3.016.0049 - Surrey Lake
02.3.016.0050 - Tassijuak Lake

02.3.017 - Shaler Mountains

02.3.017.0051 - North Shaler Mountains
02.3.017.0052 - South Shaler Mountains

02.3.018 - Victoria Islands Lowland

02.3.018.0053 - East Victoria Island
02.3.018.0054 - Prince of Wales Strait
02.3.018.0055 - Prince Albert Peninsula
02.3.018.0056 - Ommanney Bay
02.3.018.0057 - Hadley Bay
02.3.018.0058 - Storkerson Peninsula
02.3.018.0059 - Guillemard Bay
02.3.018.0060 - Tahiryuak Lake North
02.3.018.0061 - Collinson Peninsula
02.3.018.0062 - Namaycush Lake South
02.3.018.0063 - King William Island—St. Roch Basin
02.3.018.0064 - Quunnguq Lake

02.3.019 - Prince of Wales Island Lowland

02.3.019.0065 - Browne Bay
02.3.019.0066 - Drake Bay
02.3.019.0067 - North Central Prince of Wales Island
02.3.019.0068 - Crooked Lake

02.4 - Parry Channel Plateau

02.4.013 - Lancaster Plateau

02.4.013.0034 - Grinnell Peninsula
02.4.013.0035 - North Brodeur Peninsula
02.4.013.0036 - Maxwell Bay
02.4.013.0037 - Central Devon Island
02.4.013.0038 - Northeast Somerset Island
02.4.013.0039 - South Brodeur Peninsula

02.4.022 - Borden Peninsula Plateau

02.4.022.0075 - Arctic Bay
02.4.022.0076 - Eclipse Sound

02.5 - Boothia—Foxe Shield

02.5.020 - Boothia Peninsula Plateau

02.5.020.0069 - West Somerset Island
02.5.020.0070 - Central Boothia
02.5.020.0071 - Lord Mayor Bay
02.5.020.0072 - Lady Melville Lake

02.5.023 - Melville Peninsula Plateau

02.5.023.0077 - Fleming Inlet
02.5.023.0078 - Admiralty Inlet
02.5.023.0079 - Lower Roberts River
02.5.023.0080 - Taser Lake
02.5.023.0081 - Angajurjualuk Lake
02.5.023.0082 - Rowley River
02.5.023.0083 - Steensby Inlet
02.5.023.0084 - Gifford Fiord North
02.5.023.0085 - Autridge Bay North
02.5.023.0086 - Lake Gillian
02.5.023.0087 - Prince Albert Hills North
02.5.023.0088 - Lower Hantzsch River
02.5.023.0089 - Prince Albert Hills South
02.5.023.0090 - Isurtuq River

02.5.026 - Pangnirtung Upland

02.5.026.0102 - Nettilling Fiord
02.5.026.0103 - Nunatak
02.5.026.0104 - Cumberland Sound North
02.5.026.0105 - Hall Peninsula East

02.5.028 - Meta Incognita Peninsula

02.5.028.0107 - Nettilling Lake
02.5.028.0108 - Foxe Peninsula
02.5.028.0109 - Amadjuak Lake
02.5.028.0110 - Foxe East
02.5.028.0111 - Leach Bay
02.5.028.0112 - Ward Inlet
02.5.028.0113 - Lake Harbour

02.5.030 - Wager Bay Plateau

02.5.030.0116 - Murchison Lake
02.5.030.0117 - Walker Lake
02.5.030.0118 - Nagvaak Lake
02.5.030.0119 - Cape Robert Brown
02.5.030.0120 - Rae Isthmus
02.5.030.0121 - Blake Bay
02.5.030.0122 - Porsild
02.5.030.0123 - Happier Inlet
02.5.030.0124 - Ipjuriktuup Nuvua
02.5.030.0125 - Vansittart Mountains
02.5.030.0126 - Bennett Bay
02.5.030.0127 - Gordon River
02.5.030.0128 - Granite Hills
02.5.030.0129 - Baker Lake
02.5.030.0130 - East Bay and Islands

02.5.031 - Northern Ungava Peninsula

02.5.031.0131 - Salluit Plateau
02.5.031.0132 - Povungnituk Hills

02.6 - Baffin Uplands

02.6.024 - Baffin Island Uplands

02.6.024.0091 - Paquet Bay
02.6.024.0092 - Krag
02.6.024.0093 - Bieler Lake
02.6.024.0094 - McBeth River
02.6.024.0095 - Barnes Ice Cap
02.6.024.0096 - Isoetoq
02.6.024.0097 - Ranger River

02.6.027 - Hall Peninsula Upland

02.6.027.0106 - Hall Peninsula

02.6.029 - Baffin Upland

02.6.029.0114 - West Baffin Upland
02.6.029.0115 - East Baffin Upland

02.7 - Foxe—Boothia Lowlands

02.7.021 - Gulf of Boothia Plain

02.7.021.0073 - Boothia Coastal Plains
02.7.021.0074 - Boothia Heights

02.7.025 - Foxe Basin Plain

02.7.025.0098 - Foxe Basin Islands
02.7.025.0099 - Hall Lake
02.7.025.0100 - Koukdjuak East
02.7.025.0101 - Koukdjuak West

03 - Southern Arctic

03.1 - Amundsen Lowlands

03.1.032 - Yukon Coastal Plain

03.1.032.0133 - Clarence Lagoon
03.1.032.0134 - Shingle Point
03.1.032.0135 - Herschel
03.1.032.0136 - Moose Channel

03.1.033 - Tuktoyaktuk Coastal Plain

03.1.033.0137 - Tuktoyaktuk Peninsula
03.1.033.0138 - Eskimo Lakes
03.1.033.0139 - Richards Island
03.1.033.0140 - Mackenzie Delta North
03.1.033.0141 - Noell Lake

03.1.034 - Anderson River Plain

03.1.034.0142 - Cape Bathurst—Smoking Hills
03.1.034.0143 - Wood Bay—Mason River
03.1.034.0144 - Anderson River

03.1.035 - Dease Arm Plain

03.1.035.0145 - Binamé Lake
03.1.035.0146 - Miner River
03.1.035.0147 - Simpson Lake
03.1.035.0148 - Horton Lake
03.1.035.0149 - Haldane River

03.1.036 - Coronation Hills

03.1.036.0150 - Croker River
03.1.036.0151 - Dismal Lakes
03.1.036.0152 - Hornaday River
03.1.036.0153 - Rae River
03.1.036.0154 - Asiak River

03.1.037 - Bluenose Lake Plain

03.1.037.0155 - Brock River
03.1.037.0156 - Hornaday River

03.1.038 - Bathurst Hills

03.1.038.0157 - Southeast Kent Peninsula
03.1.038.0158 - Bathurst Inlet

03.1.041 - Takijuq Lake Upland

03.1.041.0164 - James River
03.1.041.0165 - Takijuk Lake
03.1.041.0166 - Stanbridge Lake
03.1.041.0167 - Mara River
03.1.041.0168 - Contwoyto Lake

03.2 - Keewatin Lowlands

03.2.039 - Queen Maud Gulf Lowland

03.2.039.0159 - Brichta Lake
03.2.039.0160 - McNaughton Lake
03.2.039.0161 - Hiuktak River
03.2.039.0162 - Ian Calder Lake

03.2.040 - Chantrey Inlet Lowland

03.2.040.0163 - Chantrey

03.2.042 - Garry Lake Lowland

03.2.042.0169 - Back River
03.2.042.0170 - Garry Lake
03.2.042.0171 - Amer Lake

03.2.043 - Back River Plain

03.2.043.0173 - Tammarvi River
03.2.043.0174 - Aberdeen Lake

03.2.044 - Dubawnt Lake Plain/Upland

03.2.044.0175 - Kunwak River
03.2.044.0176 - Dubawnt Lake
03.2.044.0177 - Clarke River

03.2.045 - Maguse River Upland

03.2.045.0178 - Thirty Mile Lake
03.2.045.0179 - Rankin Inlet
03.2.045.0180 - Chesterfield Inlet
03.2.045.0181 - Kaminak Lake
03.2.045.0182 - Eskimo Point
03.2.045.0183 - Geillini River

03.2.046 - Southampton Island Plain

03.2.046.0184 - Fisher Strait and Islands
03.2.046.0185 - Boas River

03.3 - Ungava—Belcher

03.3.047 - Central Ungava Peninsula

03.3.047.0186 - Vachon Plateau
03.3.047.0187 - Lac Couture Hills
03.3.047.0188 - Lac Faribault Plateau

03.3.048 - Ottawa Islands

03.3.048.0189 - Ottawa Islands

03.3.049 - Belcher Islands

03.3.049.0190 - Belcher Islands

04 - Taiga Plains

04.1 - Mackenzie Foothills

04.1.051 - Peel River Plateau

04.1.051.0193 - North Treeline
04.1.051.0194 - Caribou River
04.1.051.0195 - Noisy Creek
04.1.051.0196 - English Chief River
04.1.051.0197 - Sandy Creek
04.1.051.0198 - Upper Wrigley Creek

04.1.061 - Nahanni Plateau

04.1.061.0233 - Flat River
04.1.061.0234 - Prairie Creek

04.1.062 - Sibbeston Lake Plain

04.1.062.0235 - Sibbeston

04.2 - Great Bear Lowlands

04.2.050 - Mackenzie Delta

04.2.050.0191 - MacKenzie Delta East
04.2.050.0192 - MacKenzie Delta West

04.2.052 - Great Bear Lake Plain

04.2.052.0199 - Travaillant Lake
04.2.052.0200 - Campbell Lake
04.2.052.0201 - Rorey Lake
04.2.052.0202 - Dease Arm
04.2.052.0203 - Smith Arm
04.2.052.0204 - McVicar Arm
04.2.052.0205 - Scented Grass Hills
04.2.052.0206 - Lost Hill Lake
04.2.052.0207 - Grizzly Bear Mountain

04.2.053 - Fort McPherson Plain

04.2.053.0208 - Fishing Lakes
04.2.053.0209 - Arctic Red River/Tsiigehtchic North
04.2.053.0210 - Marion Lake
04.2.053.0211 - Brown Bear Creek
04.2.053.0212 - Arctic Red River/Tsiigehtchic
04.2.053.0213 - Antaratue River

04.2.054 - Colville Hills

04.2.054.0214 - Aubry Lake
04.2.054.0215 - Lac des Bois

04.2.055 - Norman Range

04.2.055.0216 - Fort Good Hope
04.2.055.0217 - Franklin
04.2.055.0218 - Blackwater Lake
04.2.055.0219 - Tseepantee Lake

04.2.056 - Mackenzie River Plain

04.2.056.0220 - MacKenzie North
04.2.056.0221 - Keele
04.2.056.0222 - MacKenzie South

04.2.057 - Grandin Plains

04.2.057.0223 - Dease River
04.2.057.0224 - Grandin

04.2.058 - Franklin Mountains

04.2.058.0225 - Ochre River
04.2.058.0226 - Wrigley

04.2.059 - Keller Lake Plain

04.2.059.0227 - Etna Lake
04.2.059.0228 - Keller
04.2.059.0229 - Lac Grandin

04.2.060 - Great Slave Lake Plain

04.2.060.0230 - Lac la Martre Plain
04.2.060.0231 - Cartridge
04.2.060.0232 - Birch Lake Plain

04.2.063 - Horn Plateau

04.2.063.0236 - Horn River
04.2.063.0237 - Horn Slope

04.3 - Hay—Slave Lowlands

04.3.064 - Hay River Lowland

04.3.064.0238 - Liard River
04.3.064.0239 - Fort Simpson
04.3.064.0241 - Rabbitskin River
04.3.064.0242 - Yates River Plain
04.3.064.0243 - Buffalo River Plain
04.3.064.0244 - Hay River Plain
04.3.064.0245 - Rainbow Lake Plain

04.3.065 - Northern Alberta Uplands

04.3.065.0246 - Trout Lake North
04.3.065.0247 - Trout Lake
04.3.065.0248 - Etsho Plateau
04.3.065.0249 - Petitot Plain
04.3.065.0250 - Cameron Slope
04.3.065.0251 - Cameron Hills Upland
04.3.065.0253 - Caribou Slope
04.3.065.0254 - Caribou Upland

04.3.066 - Muskwa Plateau

04.3.066.0252 - Muskwa

05 - Taiga Shield

05.1 - Western Taiga Shield

05.1.068 - Coppermine River Upland

05.1.068.0255 - Calder River
05.1.068.0256 - Hepburn Lake
05.1.068.0257 - Snake River
05.1.068.0258 - Walmsley—Warburton
05.1.068.0259 - Whitefish Lake

05.1.069 - Tazin Lake Upland

05.1.069.0260 - Beaulieu River
05.1.069.0261 - East Arm
05.1.069.0262 - Territories Upland
05.1.069.0263 - Uranium City Upland

05.1.070 - Kazan River Upland

05.1.070.0264 - Thelon River
05.1.070.0265 - Kamilukuak Lake
05.1.070.0266 - Beaverhill Lake
05.1.070.0267 - Rennie Lake
05.1.070.0268 - Kazan Lake South
05.1.070.0269 - Watterson Lake
05.1.070.0270 - Pakulak Lake
05.1.070.0271 - Blevins Lake
05.1.070.0272 - Nejanilini Lake

05.1.071 - Selwyn Lake Upland

05.1.071.0273 - Eynard Lake Upland
05.1.071.0274 - Striding River Upland
05.1.071.0275 - Kasba Lake
05.1.071.0276 - Nueltin Lake
05.1.071.0277 - Dunvegan Lake Upland
05.1.071.0278 - Robins Lake Upland
05.1.071.0279 - Seal River
05.1.071.0280 - Sprott Lake
05.1.071.0281 - Embleton Lake
05.1.071.0282 - Big Sand Lake
05.1.071.0283 - Northern Indian Lake

05.2 - Eastern Taiga

05.2.072 - La Grande Hills

05.2.072.0284 - Grande rivière de la Baleine Plateau
05.2.072.0285 - La Grande rivière Depression
05.2.072.0286 - Lac Duncan Plain
05.2.072.0287 - Opinaca Hills

05.2.073 - Southern Ungava Peninsula

05.2.073.0288 - Lac Nedlouc Plateau
05.2.073.0289 - Lac à l'Eau Claire Plateau
05.2.073.0290 - Lac Guillaume-Deslisle

05.2.074 - New Quebec Central Plateau

05.2.074.0291 - Lac D'Iberville Hills
05.2.074.0292 - Lac Châteauguay Plateau
05.2.074.0293 - Rivière Caniapiscau Plateau
05.2.074.0294 - Lac Bienville Plateau
05.2.074.0295 - Lac Opiscotéo Hills
05.2.074.0296 - Réservoir de Caniapiscau Depression

05.3 - Labrador Uplands

05.3.077 - Kingurutik—Fraser Rivers

05.3.077.0305 - Central Ranges
05.3.077.0306 - Western Plateau
05.3.077.0307 - Cabot Lake
05.3.077.0308 - Mistastin Lake
05.3.077.0309 - Hunt River
05.3.077.0310 - Harp Lake
05.3.077.0321 - Mealy Mountains

05.3.078 - Smallwood Reservoir—Michikamau

05.3.078.0311 - Kanairiktok River
05.3.078.0312 - Smallwood Reservoir
05.3.078.0313 - Benedict Mountains
05.3.078.0314 - Seal Lake
05.3.078.0315 - Domagaya Lake
05.3.078.0316 - Ashuanipi Lake

05.3.079 - Coastal Barrens

05.3.079.0317 - Hopedale
05.3.079.0318 - Porcupine Strand
05.3.079.0319 - Harbour

05.3.080 - Mecatina River

05.3.080.0320 - Nipishish Lake
05.3.080.0324 - Mount Sawyer
05.3.080.0327 - Churchill Falls
05.3.080.0328 - Upper Saint-Augustin Plateau
05.3.080.0329 - St. Paul

05.3.082 - Eagle Plateau

05.3.082.0322 - North Eagle Plateau
05.3.082.0323 - South Eagle Plateau

05.3.084 - Winokapau Lake North

05.3.084.0325 - Winokapau

05.3.085 - Goose River West

05.3.085.0326 - Goose

05.4 - Whale River Lowland

05.4.075 - Ungava Bay Basin

05.4.075.0297 - La Baleine Coastal Plain
05.4.075.0298 - Lac aux Feuilles Hills
05.4.075.0299 - Riviére à la Baleine Lowlands
05.4.075.0300 - Labrador Hills
05.4.075.0301 - Lac Champdoré Depression

05.4.076 - George Plateau

05.4.076.0302 - Port-Nouveau Québec Coast
05.4.076.0303 - George River Lower Plateau
05.4.076.0304 - George River Upper Plateau

06 - Boreal Shield

06.1 - Western Boreal Shield

06.1.087 - Athabasca Plain

06.1.087.0331 - Athabasca Dunes
06.1.087.0332 - Fond du Lac Lowland
06.1.087.0333 - Squirrel Lake Plain
06.1.087.0334 - Lower Cree River Plain
06.1.087.0335 - Pasfield Lake Plain
06.1.087.0336 - Pine River Plain
06.1.087.0337 - Livingstone Plain
06.1.087.0338 - Carswell Plain
06.1.087.0339 - Wheeler Lake Upland
06.1.087.0340 - McTaggart Plain
06.1.087.0341 - Cree Lake Upland
06.1.087.0342 - McFarlane Upland

06.1.088 - Churchill River Upland

06.1.088.0343 - Wollaston Lake Plain
06.1.088.0344 - Reindeer Lake
06.1.088.0345 - Highrock Lake Plain
06.1.088.0346 - Wells Lake
06.1.088.0347 - Foster Upland
06.1.088.0348 - Black Birch Plain
06.1.088.0349 - Southern Indian Lake
06.1.088.0350 - Waskaiowaka Lake
06.1.088.0351 - Frobisher Plain
06.1.088.0352 - Macoun Lake Plain
06.1.088.0353 - Sisipuk Plain
06.1.088.0354 - Pinehouse Plain
06.1.088.0355 - Orr Lake
06.1.088.0356 - Threepoint Lake
06.1.088.0357 - Wekusko
06.1.088.0358 - Flin Flon Plain
06.1.088.0359 - Reed Lake

06.1.089 - Hayes River Upland

06.1.089.0360 - Knee Lake
06.1.089.0361 - Pikwitonei Lake
06.1.089.0362 - Silsby Lake
06.1.089.0363 - Sipiwesk Lake
06.1.089.0364 - Island Lake
06.1.089.0365 - Gods Lake
06.1.089.0366 - Norway House
06.1.089.0367 - Gunisao Lake
06.1.089.0368 - Cantin Lake
06.1.089.0369 - Windigo River

06.1.095 - Big Trout Lake

06.1.095.0392 - Witegoo River
06.1.095.0393 - Wunnummin Lake
06.1.095.0394 - Kasabonika—Winisk River
06.1.095.0395 - Dumond River
06.1.095.0396 - Upper Little Current River

06.2 - Mid-Boreal Shield

06.2.090 - Lac Seul Upland

06.2.090.0370 - Berens River
06.2.090.0371 - Wrong Lake
06.2.090.0372 - Lake St. Joseph
06.2.090.0373 - Nopiming
06.2.090.0374 - English River

06.2.094 - Lake Nipigon

06.2.094.0384 - Attwood River
06.2.094.0385 - Smoothrock Lake
06.2.094.0386 - Nipigon—Black Bay
06.2.094.0387 - Namewaminikan River
06.2.094.0388 - Sturgeon Lake
06.2.094.0389 - Long Lake
06.2.094.0390 - Gulliver River
06.2.094.0391 - Dog Lake

06.2.096 - Abitibi Plains

06.2.096.0397 - Matagami Depression
06.2.096.0398 - Turgeon Plain
06.2.096.0399 - Kesagami Lake
06.2.096.0400 - Opasatika
06.2.096.0401 - Lake Abitibi
06.2.096.0402 - Mattice
06.2.096.0403 - Nagagami Lake
06.2.096.0404 - Dog River
06.2.096.0405 - Jackpine River

06.2.100 - Rupert River Plateau

06.2.100.0427 - Monts Otish
06.2.100.0428 - Upper Rupert Plateau
06.2.100.0429 - Lac Mistassini
06.2.100.0430 - Chibougamau Depression
06.2.100.0431 - Lac Mégiscane

06.3 - Eastern Boreal Shield

06.3.101 - Central Laurentians

06.3.101.0421 - Fjord du Saguenay
06.3.101.0432 - Réservoir Manicouagan Basin
06.3.101.0433 - Lac Manouane Depression
06.3.101.0434 - Sainte-Marguerite Plateau
06.3.101.0435 - Manouanis Highlands
06.3.101.0436 - Manicouagan Plateau
06.3.101.0437 - Lac Péribonka Hills
06.3.101.0438 - Betsiamites Plateau
06.3.101.0439 - Girardville Hills
06.3.101.0440 - Monts Valin
06.3.101.0441 - Lac Saint-Jean Plain

06.3.102 - Anticosti Island

06.3.102.0442 - Anticosti

06.3.103 - Mecatina Plateau

06.3.103.0443 - Blanc-Sablon
06.3.103.0444 - Saint-Augustin Hills
06.3.103.0445 - Petit-Mécatina
06.3.103.0446 - Rocky Coast
06.3.103.0447 - Lac Magpie Highlands

06.3.104 - Paradise River

06.3.104.0448 - Alexis River
06.3.104.0449 - Sand Hill River

06.3.105 - Lake Melville

06.3.105.0450 - Rocky Cove
06.3.105.0451 - Rigolet
06.3.105.0452 - Goose Bay

06.4 - Newfoundland

06.4.106 - Strait of Belle Isle

06.4.106.0453 - Belle Isle

06.4.107 - Northern Peninsula

06.4.107.0454 - North Hare Bay
06.4.107.0455 - Salmon River
06.4.107.0456 - Peninsula-White Bay

06.4.108 - Long Range Mountains

06.4.108.0457 - Northern Long Range Mountains
06.4.108.0464 - Southern Long Range Mountains
06.4.108.0465 - Central Long Range Mountains

06.4.109 - Southwestern Newfoundland

06.4.109.0458 - Corner Brook
06.4.109.0459 - Serpentine Range
06.4.109.0460 - Port au Port
06.4.109.0461 - St. Georges Bay
06.4.109.0462 - Cape St. George
06.4.109.0463 - Codroy

06.4.112 - Central Newfoundland

06.4.112.0466 - North Central
06.4.112.0467 - Red Indian
06.4.112.0468 - Terra Nova
06.4.112.0469 - Portage Pond

06.4.113 - Northeastern Newfoundland

06.4.113.0470 - North Shore

06.4.114 - Maritime Barrens

06.4.114.0471 - Northeastern Barrens
06.4.114.0472 - Central Barrens
06.4.114.0473 - Jeddore Lake
06.4.114.0474 - South Coast Barrens
06.4.114.0475 - Southeastern Barrens

06.4.115 - Avalon Forest

06.4.115.0476 - Avalon

06.4.116 - South Avalon—Burin Oceanic Barrens

06.4.116.0477 - Oceanic Barrens

06.5 - Lake of the Woods

06.5.091 - Lake of the Woods

06.5.091.0375 - Stead
06.5.091.0376 - Pinawa
06.5.091.0377 - Kenora
06.5.091.0378 - Dryden
06.5.091.0379 - Whitemouth
06.5.091.0380 - Piney

06.5.092 - Rainy River

06.5.092.0381 - Rainy

06.5.093 - Thunder Bay—Quetico

06.5.093.0382 - Quetico
06.5.093.0383 - Thunder Bay

06.6 - Southern Boreal Shield

06.6.097 - Lake Timiskaming Lowland

06.6.097.0406 - Chapleau Plains
06.6.097.0407 - Mattagami Lake
06.6.097.0408 - Témiscamingue—Lac Simard Lowlands
06.6.097.0409 - Temagami
06.6.097.0410 - Montreal River

06.6.098 - Algonquin—Lake Nipissing

06.6.098.0411 - Nipissing
06.6.098.0412 - Thessalon
06.6.098.0413 - Algonquin

06.6.099 - Southern Laurentians

06.6.099.0414 - Réservoir Gouin Depression
06.6.099.0415 - Windigo Highlands
06.6.099.0416 - Parent Plateau
06.6.099.0417 - Chochocouane Hills
06.6.099.0418 - Lac Jacques-Cartier Highlands
06.6.099.0419 - La Tuque Depression
06.6.099.0420 - La Vérendrye Depression
06.6.099.0422 - Lac Kempt Terrace
06.6.099.0423 - Dumoine Plateau
06.6.099.0424 - Lower Saint-Maurice Hills
06.6.099.0425 - Mont Laurier Depression
06.6.099.0426 - Mont Tremblant Highlands

07 - Atlantic Maritime

07.1 - Appalachian—Acadian Highlands

07.1.117 - Appalachians

07.1.117.0478 - Gaspé Peninsula
07.1.117.0479 - Appalachian Complex of Lower St. Lawrence
07.1.117.0480 - Notre-Dame Mountains
07.1.117.0481 - Matapédia
07.1.117.0482 - Appalachian Complex of Beauce
07.1.117.0483 - Appalachian Complex of Estrie

07.1.118 - Northern New Brunswick Uplands

07.1.118.0484 - Restigouche
07.1.118.0485 - Jacquet
07.1.118.0486 - Saint-Quentin
07.1.118.0487 - Madawaska
07.1.118.0488 - Sevogle
07.1.118.0489 - Juniper
07.1.118.0490 - Plaster Rock

07.1.119 - New Brunswick Highlands

07.1.119.0491 - Bald Mountains
07.1.119.0492 - Tuadook Lake

07.2 - Northumberland Lowlands

07.2.122 - Maritime Lowlands

07.2.122.0500 - Northumberland Shore
07.2.122.0501 - Allardville
07.2.122.0502 - Miramichi
07.2.122.0503 - Harcourt
07.2.122.0504 - Pictou—Cumberland Lowlands
07.2.122.0505 - Grand Lake
07.2.122.0506 - Oromocto

07.2.130 - Prince Edward Island

07.2.130.0534 - O'Leary
07.2.130.0535 - East Prince
07.2.130.0536 - Charlottetown
07.2.130.0537 - Hill Lands Central
07.2.130.0538 - Hill Lands East

07.2.131 - Îles-de-la-Madeleine

07.2.131.0539 - Madelaine

07.3 - Fundy Uplands

07.3.120 - Saint John River Valley

07.3.120.0493 - Centreville—Grand Falls
07.3.120.0494 - Carleton

07.3.121 - Southern New Brunswick Uplands

07.3.121.0495 - Pokiok
07.3.121.0496 - Sussex
07.3.121.0497 - Magaguadavic
07.3.121.0498 - Fundy Mountain
07.3.121.0499 - Mount Pleasant

07.3.123 - Fundy Coast

07.3.123.0507 - Chignecto—Minas Shore
07.3.123.0508 - Grand Manan
07.3.123.0509 - North Mountain

07.3.124 - Southwest Nova Scotia Uplands

07.3.124.0510 - South Mountain
07.3.124.0511 - Chester
07.3.124.0512 - Lunenburg Drumlins
07.3.124.0513 - Tusket River
07.3.124.0514 - Rossignol
07.3.124.0515 - Clyde River

07.3.125 - Atlantic Coast

07.3.125.0516 - Atlantic

07.3.126 - Annapolis—Minas Lowlands

07.3.126.0517 - Windsor Lowlands
07.3.126.0518 - Annapolis Valley

07.3.127 - South-central Nova Scotia Uplands

07.3.127.0519 - Sheet Harbour
07.3.127.0520 - Beaver Bank

07.3.128 - Nova Scotia Highlands

07.3.128.0521 - Cape Breton Escarpment
07.3.128.0522 - Ainslie Uplands
07.3.128.0523 - Bras d'Or Lowlands
07.3.128.0524 - Bras d'Or Uplands - North
07.3.128.0525 - Antigonish Lowlands
07.3.128.0526 - Bras d'Or Uplands - South
07.3.128.0527 - Pictou—Antigonish Highlands
07.3.128.0528 - Cumberland Hills
07.3.128.0529 - Mulgrave Plateau
07.3.128.0530 - Cobequid Highlands
07.3.128.0531 - St. Mary's Block

07.3.129 - Cape Breton Highlands

07.3.129.0532 - Cape Breton Plateau
07.3.129.0533 - Cape Breton Barrens

08 - Mixedwood Plains

08.1 - Great Lakes—St. Lawrence Lowlands

08.1.132 - St. Lawrence Lowlands

08.1.132.0540 - Middle St. Lawrence Plain
08.1.132.0541 - Upper St. Lawrence Plain
08.1.132.0542 - Muskrat Lake
08.1.132.0543 - Russell and Prescott Plains
08.1.132.0544 - North Gower-Winchester Plains
08.1.132.0545 - Ottawa Valley Plain
08.1.132.0546 - Glengarry Plain
08.1.132.0547 - Smith Falls Plain
08.1.132.0548 - Lancaster

08.1.133 - Frontenac Axis

08.1.133.0549 - Frontenac

08.1.134 - Manitoulin—Lake Simcoe

08.1.134.0550 - Manitoulin
08.1.134.0551 - Georgian Bay South
08.1.134.0552 - Sturgeon Lake
08.1.134.0553 - Lake Scugog—Oak Ridge
08.1.134.0554 - Peterborough
08.1.134.0555 - Napanee—Prince Edward
08.1.134.0556 - Dundalk Till Plain
08.1.134.0557 - Stratford Till Plain
08.1.134.0558 - Teeswater Drumlin Fields
08.1.134.0559 - Holland River
08.1.134.0560 - Guelph Drumlin Fields

08.2 - Huron—Erie Plains

08.2.135 - Lake Erie Lowland

08.2.135.0561 - Central Iroquois Plain
08.2.135.0562 - South Slope Oak Ridges Moraine
08.2.135.0563 - Toronto
08.2.135.0564 - Southwest Iroquois Plain
08.2.135.0565 - Mount Elgin Ridges
08.2.135.0566 - Niagara Bench
08.2.135.0567 - Southern Horseshoe Moraine
08.2.135.0568 - Norfolk Sand Plain
08.2.135.0569 - Haldimand Plain
08.2.135.0570 - St. Clair Plains
08.2.135.0571 - Big Creek—Long Point
08.2.135.0572 - Point Pelee

09 - Boreal Plains

09.1 - Boreal Foothills

09.1.137 - Clear Hills Upland

09.1.137.0581 - Chinchaga Plain
09.1.137.0582 - Milligan Upland
09.1.137.0583 - Clear Hills Upland
09.1.137.0584 - Notikewin Plain
09.1.137.0585 - Halfway Plateau

09.1.145 - Western Alberta Upland

09.1.145.0618 - Saddle Upland
09.1.145.0619 - Driftpile Upland
09.1.145.0620 - Swan Hills
09.1.145.0621 - Berland Upland
09.1.145.0622 - Blueridge Upland
09.1.145.0623 - Edson Plain
09.1.145.0624 - Mayberne Upland
09.1.145.0625 - Obed Upland
09.1.145.0626 - Cynthia Upland
09.1.145.0627 - Wolfe Lake Upland
09.1.145.0628 - Ram River Foothills
09.1.145.0629 - O'Chiese Upland
09.1.145.0630 - Winfield Upland
09.1.145.0631 - Bragg Creek Foothills
09.1.145.0998 - Luscar Foothills

09.2 - Central Boreal Plains

09.2.136 - Slave River Lowland

09.2.136.0573 - Slave River Delta
09.2.136.0574 - Salt River Plain
09.2.136.0575 - Nyarling River
09.2.136.0576 - Knight Creek Plain
09.2.136.0577 - Athabasca Delta

09.2.136.0578 - Fox Lake Plain
09.2.136.0579 - Embarras Plain
09.2.136.0580 - Birch Fans

09.2.138 - Peace Lowland

09.2.138.0586 - High Level Plain
09.2.138.0587 - Boyer Plain
09.2.138.0588 - Manning Plain
09.2.138.0589 - Cache Plain
09.2.138.0590 - Grimshaw Plain
09.2.138.0591 - Worsley Plain
09.2.138.0592 - McLennan Plain
09.2.138.0593 - Rycroft Plain
09.2.138.0594 - Blueberry Upland
09.2.138.0595 - Falher Plain
09.2.138.0596 - Dunvegan Plain
09.2.138.0597 - DeBolt Plain
09.2.138.0598 - Beaverlodge Plain
09.2.138.0599 - Grande Prairie Plain
09.2.138.0600 - Smoky Plain
09.2.138.9593 - Unnamed Ecodistrict

09.2.139 - Mid-Boreal Uplands

09.2.139.0601 - Buffalo Head Upland
09.2.139.0602 - Wadlin Upland
09.2.139.0603 - Russell Upland
09.2.139.0604 - Peerless Upland
09.2.139.0605 - Birch Upland
09.2.139.0606 - North Birch Upland
09.2.139.0612 - Heart River Upland
09.2.139.0613 - Utikuma Plain
09.2.139.0614 - Pelican Upland
09.2.139.0615 - Cross Lake Upland
09.2.139.0616 - Hondo Plain
09.2.139.0617 - Freeman Upland
09.2.139.0632 - Hart Lake Plain
09.2.139.0633 - Firebag Hills
09.2.139.0634 - Muskeg Upland
09.2.139.0635 - Steepbank Plain
09.2.139.0636 - Palmbere Plain
09.2.139.0637 - Garson Lake
09.2.139.0638 - Stony Mountain Upland
09.2.139.0639 - Crow Lake Plain
09.2.139.0640 - Île-à-la-Crosse Plain
09.2.139.0641 - Christina Plain
09.2.139.0642 - Dillon Plain
09.2.139.0643 - La Plonge Plain
09.2.139.0644 - Mostoos Upland

09.2.139.0645 - Canoe Lake Lowland
09.2.139.0646 - La Ronge Lowland
09.2.139.0647 - Waterhen Plain
09.2.139.0648 - Primrose Plain
09.2.139.0649 - Mahigan Lake Plain
09.2.139.0650 - Pinehurst Upland
09.2.139.0651 - Doré Lake Lowland
09.2.139.0652 - Mostoos Escarpment
09.2.139.0653 - Smoothstone Plain
09.2.139.0654 - Wapawekka Upland
09.2.139.0655 - Waskesiu Upland
09.2.139.0656 - Montreal Lake Plain
09.2.139.0657 - Clarke Lake Plain
09.2.139.0658 - Whiteswan Upland
09.2.139.0659 - White Gull Plain
09.2.139.0660 - Leoville Hills
09.2.139.0661 - Emma Lake Upland
09.2.139.0710 - Bronson Upland
09.2.139.0711 - Thickwood Upland
09.2.139.0712 - Pasquia Escarpment
09.2.139.0713 - Pasquia Plateau
09.2.139.0714 - Porcupine Hills
09.2.139.0715 - Duck Mountain
09.2.139.0716 - Riding Mountain

09.2.142 - Wabasca Lowland

09.2.142.0607 - Loon Lake Plain
09.2.142.0608 - Mackay Plain
09.2.142.0609 - Wabasca Plain
09.2.142.9607 - Unnamed Ecodistrict
09.2.142.9608 - Unnamed Ecodistrict
09.2.142.9609 - Unnamed Ecodistrict

09.2.143 - Western Boreal

09.2.143.0610 - Iosegun Plain
09.2.143.0611 - Puskwaskau Upland

09.2.149 - Boreal Transition

09.2.149.0678 - Athabasca Plain
09.2.149.0679 - Whitefish Upland
09.2.149.0680 - Beaver River Plain
09.2.149.0681 - Westlock Plain
09.2.149.0682 - St. Cyr Plain
09.2.149.0683 - Redwater Plain
09.2.149.0684 - Lac Ste. Anne Upland
09.2.149.0685 - Meadow Lake Plain
09.2.149.0686 - Frog Lake Upland
09.2.149.0687 - Onion Lake Plain
09.2.149.0688 - Myrnam Upland

09.2.149.0689 - Sturgeon River Plain
09.2.149.0690 - Witchekan Plain
09.2.149.0691 - Tobin Lake Lowland
09.2.149.0692 - Breton Upland
09.2.149.0693 - White Fox Plain
09.2.149.0694 - Nipawin Plain
09.2.149.0695 - Turtle River Plain
09.2.149.0696 - Shellbrook Plain
09.2.149.0697 - Red Earth Plain
09.2.149.0698 - La Corne Plain
09.2.149.0699 - Meeting Lake Upland
09.2.149.0700 - Mistatim Upland
09.2.149.0701 - Nisbet Plain
09.2.149.0702 - Prince Albert Plain
09.2.149.0703 - Rimbey Upland
09.2.149.0704 - Hudson Bay Plain
09.2.149.0705 - Melfort Plain
09.2.149.0706 - Tiger Hills Upland
09.2.149.0707 - Barrier River Upland
09.2.149.0708 - Caroline Plain
09.2.149.0709 - Swan River Plain
09.2.149.9687 - Unnamed Ecodistrict

09.3 - Eastern Boreal Plains

09.3.148 - Mid-Boreal Lowland

09.3.148.0662 - Mossy River Plain
09.3.148.0663 - Playgreen Lake
09.3.148.0664 - Namew Lake Upland
09.3.148.0665 - Cormorant Lake
09.3.148.0666 - Cedar Lake
09.3.148.0667 - Summerberry
09.3.148.0668 - The Pas Moraine
09.3.148.0669 - Saskatchewan Delta
09.3.148.0670 - Grand Rapids
09.3.148.0671 - Narrow Island
09.3.148.0672 - Overflowing River
09.3.148.0674 - Pelican Lake
09.3.148.0675 - Chitek Lake
09.3.148.0676 - Sturgeon Bay
09.3.148.0677 - Grindstone

09.3.155 - Interlake Plain

09.3.155.0717 - Swan Lake
09.3.155.0718 - Waterhen
09.3.155.0720 - Gypsumville
09.3.155.0723 - Ashern
09.3.155.0724 - Gimli
09.3.155.0726 - Steinbach

10 - Prairies

10.1 - Eastern Prairies

10.1.162 - Lake Manitoba Plain

10.1.162.0840 - Dauphin
10.1.162.0841 - Alonsa
10.1.162.0843 - Ste. Rose
10.1.162.0844 - McCreary
10.1.162.0846 - Lundar
10.1.162.0847 - Gladstone
10.1.162.0848 - Langruth
10.1.162.0849 - Winnipeg
10.1.162.0850 - MacGregor
10.1.162.0851 - Portage
10.1.162.0852 - Winkler
10.1.162.0853 - Emerson

10.2 - Parkland Prairies

10.2.156 - Aspen Parkland

10.2.156.0727 - Leduc Plain
10.2.156.0728 - Andrew Plain
10.2.156.0729 - Lloydminster Plain
10.2.156.0730 - Vermilion Upland
10.2.156.0731 - Daysland Plain
10.2.156.0732 - Cooking Lake Upland
10.2.156.0733 - Whitewood Hills Upland
10.2.156.0734 - Lower Battle River Plain
10.2.156.0735 - Maymont Plain
10.2.156.0736 - Waldheim Plain
10.2.156.0737 - Red Deer Plain
10.2.156.0738 - Sedgewick Plain
10.2.156.0739 - Ribstone Plain
10.2.156.0740 - Bashaw Upland
10.2.156.0741 - Cudworth Plain
10.2.156.0742 - Hafford Plain
10.2.156.0743 - Provost Plain
10.2.156.0744 - Pine Lake Upland
10.2.156.0745 - Quill Lake Plain
10.2.156.0746 - Olds Plain
10.2.156.0747 - Whitesand Plain
10.2.156.0748 - Touchwood Hills Upland
10.2.156.0749 - Yorkton Plain
10.2.156.0750 - Black Diamond Upland
10.2.156.0751 - St-Lazare
10.2.156.0752 - Melville Plain
10.2.156.0753 - Hamiota
10.2.156.0754 - Indian Head Plain
10.2.156.0755 - Moose Mountain Upland

10.2.156.0756 - Kipling Plain
10.2.156.0757 - Shilo
10.2.156.0758 - Stockton
10.2.156.0759 - Carberry
10.2.156.0760 - Gainsborough Plain
10.2.156.0761 - Moose Mountain
10.2.156.0762 - Moose Mountain Creek Plain
10.2.156.0763 - Oak Lake Plain
10.2.156.0764 - Hilton
10.2.156.0765 - Killarney
10.2.156.0766 - Manitou
10.2.156.0839 - Grandview

10.2.163 - Southwest Manitoba Uplands

10.2.163.0854 - Pembina Hills
10.2.163.0855 - Turtle Mountain

10.3 - Central Grassland

10.3.157 - Moist Mixed Grassland

10.3.157.0767 - Tramping Lake Plain
10.3.157.0768 - Senlac Hills
10.3.157.0769 - Castor Plain
10.3.157.0770 - Goose Lake Plain
10.3.157.0771 - Neutral Hills
10.3.157.0772 - Saskatoon Plain
10.3.157.0773 - Elstow Plain
10.3.157.0774 - Minichinas Upland
10.3.157.0775 - Bear Hills
10.3.157.0776 - Mixed Wood Sand Hills
10.3.157.0777 - Sullivan Lake Plain
10.3.157.0778 - Biggar Plain
10.3.157.0779 - Endiang Upland
10.3.157.0780 - Rosetown Plain
10.3.157.0781 - Drumheller Plain
10.3.157.0782 - Arm River Plain
10.3.157.0783 - Strasbourg Plain
10.3.157.0784 - Last Mountain Lake Plain
10.3.157.0785 - Allan Hills
10.3.157.0786 - Wintering Hills
10.3.157.0787 - Majorville Upland
10.3.157.0788 - Standard Plain
10.3.157.0789 - Eyebrow Plain
10.3.157.0790 - Blackfoot Plain
10.3.157.0791 - Vulcan Plain
10.3.157.0792 - Regina Plain
10.3.157.0793 - Lethbridge Plain
10.3.157.0794 - Griffin Plain
10.3.157.0795 - Trossachs Plain

10.3.157.0796 - Souris River Plain
10.3.157.0797 - Milk River Upland
10.3.157.9787 - Unnamed Ecodistrict

10.3.158 - Fescue Grassland

10.3.158.0798 - Delacour Plain
10.3.158.0799 - Willow Creek Upland
10.3.158.0800 - Cardston Plain
10.3.158.0801 - Twin Butte Foothills
10.3.158.0802 - Del Bonita Plateau

10.3.159 - Mixed Grassland

10.3.159.0803 - Kerrobert Plain
10.3.159.0804 - Sounding Creek Plain
10.3.159.0805 - Sibbald Plain
10.3.159.0806 - Berry Creek Plain
10.3.159.0807 - Bad Hills
10.3.159.0808 - Eston Plain
10.3.159.0809 - Oyen Upland
10.3.159.0810 - Coteau Hills
10.3.159.0811 - Acadia Valley Plain
10.3.159.0812 - Brooks Plain
10.3.159.0813 - Beechy Hills
10.3.159.0814 - Rainy Hills Upland
10.3.159.0815 - Bindloss Plain
10.3.159.0816 - Chaplin Plain
10.3.159.0817 - Hazlet Plain
10.3.159.0818 - Bow City Plain
10.3.159.0819 - Great Sand Hills
10.3.159.0820 - Antelope Creek Plain
10.3.159.0821 - Schuler
10.3.159.0822 - Dirt Hills
10.3.159.0823 - Vauxhall Plain
10.3.159.0824 - Gull Lake Plain
10.3.159.0825 - Swift Current Plateau
10.3.159.0826 - Wood River Plain
10.3.159.0827 - Maple Creek Plain
10.3.159.0828 - Foremost Plain
10.3.159.0829 - Purple Springs Plain
10.3.159.0830 - Coteau Lakes Upland
10.3.159.0831 - Lake Alma Upland
10.3.159.0832 - Wood Mountain Plateau
10.3.159.0833 - Wild Horse Plain
10.3.159.0834 - Climax Plain
10.3.159.0835 - Old Man On His Back Plateau
10.3.159.0836 - Sweetgrass Upland

10.3.160 - Cypress Upland

10.3.160.0837 - Cypress Slope
10.3.160.0838 - Cypress Hills

11 - Taiga Cordillera

11.1 - Northern Yukon Mountains

11.1.165 - British—Richardson Mountains

11.1.165.0856 - Mount Sedgwick
11.1.165.0857 - Babbage River
11.1.165.0858 - Welcome Mountain
11.1.165.0859 - McDougall Pass
11.1.165.0860 - Mountain Creek
11.1.165.0861 - Road River

11.2 - Old Crow—Eagle Plains

11.2.166 - Old Crow Basin

11.2.166.0862 - Lapierre House

11.2.167 - Old Crow Flats

11.2.167.0863 - Old Crow

11.3 - Ogilvie Mountains

11.3.168 - North Ogilvie Mountains

11.3.168.0864 - Bear Cave Mountain
11.3.168.0865 - Miner River
11.3.168.0866 - Blackstone River
11.3.168.0867 - Ogilvie River

11.3.169 - Eagle Plains

11.3.169.0868 - Eagle
11.3.169.0869 - Peel River

11.4 - Mackenzie—Selwyn Mountains

11.4.170 - Mackenzie Mountains

11.4.170.0870 - Bonnet Plume
11.4.170.0871 - Wind River
11.4.170.0872 - North Fork Pass
11.4.170.0873 - Hart River
11.4.170.0874 - Backbone Ranges North

11.4.171 - Selwyn Mountains

11.4.171.0875 - Keele River
11.4.171.0876 - Rogue River
11.4.171.0877 - Backbone Ranges South
11.4.171.0878 - Upper McMillan River
11.4.171.0879 - Pelly Lakes
11.4.171.0880 - Upper Hyland River

12 - Boreal Cordillera

12.1 - Wrangel Mountains

12.1.173 - St. Elias Mountains

12.1.173.0886 - Moose Peak
12.1.173.0887 - Upper Donjek
12.1.173.0888 - Destruction Bay
12.1.173.0889 - St. Elias

12.2 - Northern Boreal Cordillera

12.2.174 - Ruby Ranges

12.2.174.0890 - Tincup Lake
12.2.174.0891 - Nisling Range
12.2.174.0892 - Shakwak Trench
12.2.174.0893 - Koidern
12.2.174.0894 - Aishihik
12.2.174.0895 - Auriol Range

12.2.175 - Yukon Plateau-Central

12.2.175.0896 - Rosebud Creek
12.2.175.0897 - Nordenskiold River

12.2.176 - Yukon Plateau-North

12.2.176.0898 - Elsa
12.2.176.0899 - Stewart River
12.2.176.0900 - Stewart Valley
12.2.176.0901 - Kalzas—Anvil Range
12.2.176.0902 - Tintina
12.2.176.0903 - Pelly River

12.2.177 - Yukon Southern Lakes

12.2.177.0904 - Lake Laberge
12.2.177.0905 - Whitehorse
12.2.177.0906 - Miners Range
12.2.177.0907 - Joe Mountain
12.2.177.0908 - Champagne
12.2.177.0909 - Alligator Lake
12.2.177.0910 - Mount Bryde

12.2.178 - Pelly Mountains

12.2.178.0911 - Salmon River
12.2.178.0912 - St. Cyr Range
12.2.178.0913 - Caribou Lakes
12.2.178.0914 - Cassiar Mountains

12.2.181 - Liard Basin

12.2.181.0924 - Francis Lake
12.2.181.0925 - Watson Lake
12.2.181.0926 - Irons Creek
12.2.181.0927 - Tom Creek
12.2.181.0928 - Otter Creek
12.2.181.0929 - Lootz Lake

12.2.182 - Hyland Highland

12.2.182.0930 - Upper Coal River
12.2.182.0931 - Whitefish River
12.2.182.0932 - Larsen Creek

12.3 - Southern Boreal Cordillera

12.3.179 - Yukon—Stikine Highlands

12.3.179.0915 - Dalton Post
12.3.179.0916 - Primrose Lake
12.3.179.0917 - Tahltan Highland

12.3.180 - Boreal Mountains and Plateaus

12.3.180.0918 - Teslin Plateau
12.3.180.0919 - Tuya Range
12.3.180.0920 - Cassiar Ranges
12.3.180.0921 - Kechika Mountains
12.3.180.0922 - Stikine Plateau
12.3.180.0923 - Southern Boreal Plateau

12.3.183 - Northern Canadian Rocky Mountains

12.3.183.0933 - Eastern Muskwa Ranges
12.3.183.0934 - Muskwa Foothills
12.3.183.0935 - Western Muskwa Ranges

12.4 - Western Boreal Cordillera

12.4.172 - Klondike Plateau

12.4.172.0881 - King Solomon Dome
12.4.172.0882 - Sixty Mile
12.4.172.0883 - Dawson Range
12.4.172.0884 - Beaver Creek
12.4.172.0885 - Wellesley Lake

13 - Pacific Maritime

13.1 - Georgia Depression

13.1.194 - Eastern Vancouver Island

13.1.194.0955 - Leeward Island Mountains
13.1.194.0956 - Nanaimo Lowland

13.1.195 - Georgia—Puget Basin

13.1.195.0957 - Strait of Georgia

13.1.196 - Lower Mainland

13.1.196.0958 - Georgia Lowland
13.1.196.0959 - Fraser Lowland

13.2 - Southern Coastal Mountains

13.2.187 - Nass Basin

13.2.187.0940 - Nass

13.2.188 - Queen Charlotte Ranges

13.2.188.0941 - Windward Queen Charlotte Mountains
13.2.188.0942 - Skidegate Plateau

13.2.189 - Queen Charlotte Lowland

13.2.189.0943 - Queen Charlotte

13.2.190 - Nass Ranges

13.2.190.0944 - Oscar Peak

13.2.191 - Coastal Gap

13.2.191.0945 - Kitimat Ranges
13.2.191.0946 - Hecate Lowland
13.2.191.0947 - Queen Charlotte Strait

13.2.192 - Pacific Ranges

13.2.192.0948 - Northern Pacific Ranges
13.2.192.0949 - Outer Fiordland
13.2.192.0950 - Eastern Pacific Ranges
13.2.192.0951 - Southern Pacific Ranges

13.2.193 - Western Vancouver Island

13.2.193.0952 - Nahwitti Lowland
13.2.193.0953 - Northern Island Mountains
13.2.193.0954 - Windward Island Mountains

13.2.197 - Cascade Mountains

13.2.197.0960 - Northwestern Cascade Ranges

13.3 - Northern Coastal Mountains

13.3.184 - Mount Logan

13.3.184.0936 - Seward Glacier

13.3.185 - Northern Coastal Mountains

13.3.185.0937 - Alsek Ranges
13.3.185.0938 - Boundary Ranges
13.3.185.0939 - Alaska Pandhandle Mountains

14 - Montane Cordillera

14.1 - Northern Montane Cordillera

14.1.198 - Skeena Mountains

14.1.198.0961 - Northern Skeena Mountains
14.1.198.0962 - Southern Skeena Mountains

14.1.199 - Omineca Mountains

14.1.199.0963 - Eastern Skeena Mountains
14.1.199.0964 - Parsnip Trench
14.1.199.0965 - Southern Omineca Mountains
14.1.199.0966 - Manson Plateau

14.1.200 - Central Canadian Rocky Mountains

14.1.200.0967 - Misinchinka Ranges
14.1.200.0968 - Peace Foothills
14.1.200.0969 - Hart Foothills
14.1.200.0970 - Hart Ranges

14.1.203 - Fraser Basin

14.1.203.0980 - Babine Upland
14.1.203.0981 - McGregor Plateau
14.1.203.0982 - Nechako Lowland

14.2 - Central Montane Cordillera

14.2.201 - Bulkley Ranges

14.2.201.0971 - Bulkley

14.2.202 - Fraser Plateau

14.2.202.0972 - Bulkley Basin
14.2.202.0973 - Eutsuk Lake
14.2.202.0974 - Nazko Upland
14.2.202.0975 - Western Chilcotin Upland
14.2.202.0976 - Cariboo Plateau
14.2.202.0977 - Chilcotin Plateau
14.2.202.0978 - Cariboo Basin
14.2.202.0979 - Fraser River Basin

14.2.204 - Chilcotin Ranges

14.2.204.0983 - Western Chilcotin Ranges
14.2.204.0984 - Central Chilcotin Ranges

14.3 - Southern Montane Cordillera

14.3.208 - Interior Transition Ranges

14.3.208.1001 - Pavilion Ranges
14.3.208.1002 - Southern Chilcotin Ranges
14.3.208.1003 - Leeward Pacific Ranges
14.3.209 - Thompson—Okanagan Plateau
14.3.209.1004 - Northern Thompson Upland
14.3.209.1005 - Thompson Basin
14.3.209.1006 - Southern Thompson Upland
14.3.209.1007 - Northern Okanagan Basin
14.3.209.1008 - Northern Okanagan Highland

14.3.210 - Okanagan Range

14.3.210.1009 - Okanagan

14.3.211 - Okanagan Highland

14.3.211.1010 - Southern Okanagan Basin
14.3.211.1011 - Southern Okanagan Highland

14.4 - Columbia Montane Cordillera

14.4.205 - Columbia Mountains and Highlands

14.4.205.0985 - Northern Columbia Mountains
14.4.205.0986 - Bowron Valley
14.4.205.0987 - Quesnel Highland
14.4.205.0988 - Shuswap Highland
14.4.205.0989 - Eastern Purcell Mountains

14.4.205.0990 - Central Columbia Mountains
14.4.205.0991 - Southern Columbia Mountains
14.4.205.0992 - McGillivary Range

14.4.206 - Western Continental Ranges

14.4.206.0993 - Northern Park Ranges
14.4.206.0994 - Central Park Ranges
14.4.206.0995 - Southern Park Ranges

14.4.207 - Eastern Continental Ranges

14.4.207.0996 - Willmore Foothills
14.4.207.0997 - Jasper Mountains
14.4.207.0999 - Banff Mountains
14.4.207.1000 - Icefield Mountains

14.4.212 - Selkirk—Bitterroot Foothills

14.4.212.1012 - Selkirk Foothills

14.4.213 - Southern Rocky Mountain Trench

14.4.213.1013 - Upper Fraser Trench
14.4.213.1014 - Big Bend Trench
14.4.213.1015 - East Kootenay Trench

14.4.214 - Northern Continental Divide

14.4.214.1016 - Morley Foothills
14.4.214.1017 - Crowsnest Mountains
14.4.214.1018 - Blairmore Foothills
14.4.214.1019 - Waterton Mountains

15 - Hudson Plains

15.1 - Hudson Bay Coastal Plains

15.1.215 - Coastal Hudson Bay Lowland

15.1.215.1020 - Churchill
15.1.215.1021 - York Factory
15.1.215.1022 - Fort Severn
15.1.215.1023 - Cape Henrietta Maria

15.2 - Hudson—James Lowlands

15.2.216 - Hudson Bay Lowland

15.2.216.1024 - Winisk River Lowland
15.2.216.1025 - French Creek
15.2.216.1026 - Sombert Lake
15.2.216.1027 - Swan River—Akimski Island

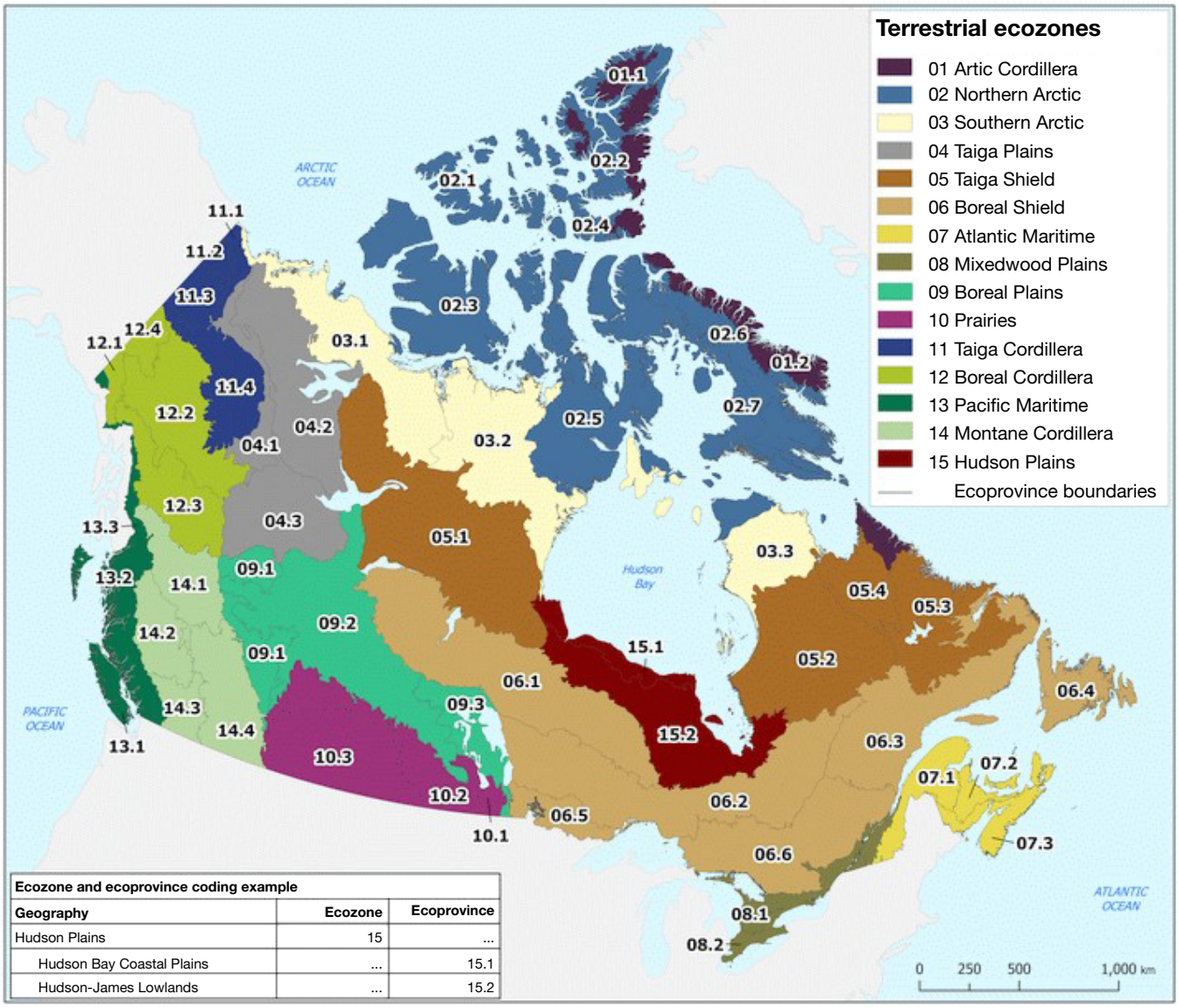
15.2.217 - James Bay Lowlands

15.2.217.1028 - Albany River
15.2.217.1029 - Fort Albany
15.2.217.1030 - Lower Rupert Plain
15.2.217.1031 - James Bay Littoral Plain

Reference Maps

Terrestrial ecozones and ecoprovinces of Canada

This map outlines the boundaries of the 15 ecozones and 53 ecoprovinces of Canada. These ecological areas cover all of the area within the coastal boundaries of Canada.



Ecozone and ecoprovince coding example		
Geography	**Ecozone**	**Ecoprovince**
Hudson Plains	15	...
Hudson Bay Coastal Plains	...	15.1
Hudson-James Lowlands	...	15.2